

### M-1612020701030200 Seat No.

## M. P. M. (Sem. IV) (CBCS) Examination May/June - 2018

# Pharmaceutical Chemistry - III (Organic Chemistry - II)

Time: 3 Hours] [Total Marks: 80

### **Instructions:**

- 1. Answer and tie up both the sections separately.
- 2. Figure to the right indicates full marks.
- 3. Answer the three (03) questions from each section.
- 4. Question one (1) and question five (05) are compulsory.
- 5. Draw neat and clean diagram as required.

#### SECTION - I

1 Answer the following : (Any seven)

- 14
- (a) How will you differentiate Pentanal and Pentanone by simple chemical test?
- (b) Give the name and structure of heterocyclic ring produced from Hantzsch synthesis.
- (c) Define heterocyclic compounds. Give one example of natural substance which containing heterocyclic ring.
- (d) Pyridine is more basic than pyrrolie: Comment.
- (e) Pyridine undergoes electrophilic substitution reaction at 3<sup>rd</sup> position : comment.
- (f) Pyridine gives Friedel craft acylation reaction: Comment.
- (g) Impurities of Thiophene are removed from benzene by using concentrated sulphuric acid: Comment.
- (h) Pyrrole is more aromatic than Thiophene: Comment.
- (i) Furan, pyrrole and thiophene shows electrophilic substitution reaction at  $2^{\rm nd}$  and  $5^{\rm th}$  position : Comment.
- (j) Spiran do not contain any chiral carbon though it is optically active: Comment.

2	Answer the followings:				
	(a)	What is Green Chemistry? Discuss the principle of	7		
	4)	green Chemistry.	•		
	(b)	Write a short note on Microwave Synthesis.	6		
3	Answer the following:				
	(a)	Write a note on nucleophilic aromatic substitution reaction.	7		
	(b)	Why aldehydes are more reactive than ketones for nucleophilic addition reaction? Write a note on cannizaro reaction.	6		
4	Answer the following:				
	(a)	Define Racemic mixture. Discuss its resolution methods.	7		
	(b)	Define conformation. Discuss different conformations	6		
		of cyclohexane. Comment on its stability.			
		SECTION - II			
5	Ans	swer the following: (Any two)	14		
	(a)	Discuss stereochemistry of Allen, Spiran and Biphenyl.			
	(b)	Write a short note on:			
		(a) Skraup Quinoline Synthesis			
		(b) Knorr Pyrrole synthesis			
	(c)	What are carboxylic acid derivatives? Describe			
		preparation of Carboxylic acid.			
6	Ans	swer the Following:			
	(a)	Draw the structure of the following:	7		
		(a) Thiophene			
		(b) Indole			
		(c) Quinoline			
		(d) Imidazole			
		(e) Furan			
		(f) Thiazole			
		(g) Pyrimidine			
	(b)	Differentiate Optical isomerism and geometric	6		
		isomerism.			

7	Answer the following			
	(a)	How indole is synthesized? Discuss important reaction	7	
		of indole.		
	(b)	Define the following terms:	6	
		(1) Chiral center		
		(2) Mesomer		
		(3) Optical activity		
		(4) Configuration		
		(5) Specific Rotation		
		(6) Enantiomer		
8	Ans	ewer the following		
O		C	-	
	(a)	Write short note on	1	
		(a) Michel addition reaction		
		(b) Aldol condensation.		
	(b)	Discuss principle and application of nanochemistry.	6	